



Inca Trail to Machu Pichu Information Pack

Trip Insurance:

All participants must have suitable travel and emergency medical insurance cover to embark on one of our events. This is a condition of participation mentioned in our T&C's. A policy from any insurer with the correct level of cover will be acceptable. Please send us a copy of the policy wording showing specific cover for your trip, along with the policy number for our records.

If you do not have suitable insurance cover, we recommended clients take a policy from **World Nomads**. Their insurance policies have been designed by travellers for travellers, with coverage for more than 150 activities as well as emergency medical, lost luggage, trip cancellation and more. Please use the World Nomads link at Step 3 of the Sign Up page on our website to be taken to your personal policy quote. Make sure you select the Explorer Plan for your trip.

Please email us a copy of your policy certificate for our records.

Flights:

You are responsible for booking your flights at the correct time. We normally check the flight status and details of our participants to monitor whether they are arriving for the event on time. However, you remain fully responsible for monitoring your flight status. PJS takes no responsibility for any customer errors that occur regarding arrival or departure times, dates, or other issues in connection with flight travel.

Please make sure you email us a copy of your flight itinerary as soon as possible, no later than 60 days before departure.

Your flights should be arriving at Cuzco Airport (CUZ)

Passports & Visa:

It is your responsibility to fulfil all passport, visa and other immigration requirements applicable to your itinerary. We can provide general information about the passport and visa requirements for your trip, but this is for guidance only.

Visas for entry into Peru are not required by nationals of the UK, Ireland, USA, Canada, Australia, New Zealand and most EU countries.

Vaccinations:

Participants should all have up to date vaccinations for Tetanus, Diphtheria, Hepatitis A, Typhoid. It is optional to have vaccinations for TB, Meningococcal Meningitis, Hepatitis B, Rabies, Cholera.

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There is a risk of Yellow Fever transmission in parts of Peru. However, vaccination is not recommended for travellers whose itineraries are limited to the following areas: all areas above 2,300m altitude, the cities of Cuzco, Puno and the capital city of Lima, Machu Picchu, and the Inca Trail.

Malaria Medication:

Malaria is not a risk along most of the Pacific Coast, Lima Province, or the high Andes, including Cusco, Machu Picchu, and Lake Titicaca. In these low risk areas, antimalarials may be considered in exceptional circumstances for travellers who are at higher risk of malaria (such as long term travellers visiting friends and relatives), or of severe complications from malaria (such as the elderly [over 70 years], the immunosuppressed, those with complex co-morbidities, pregnant women, infants and young children). The final decision whether or not to advise antimalarials rests with the travel health advisor and the traveller after individual risk assessment.

Altitude Sickness:

Most people experience some symptoms of Altitude Sickness (AS) at some point on the trek. This will normally be limited to headaches and nausea, as well as finding it a little more difficult to eat, drink and sleep. These symptoms are not severe but will make your journey a little uncomfortable for a short time. To prevent these symptoms as much as possible, we recommend going to your family doctor and asking for a script/prescription for Acetazolamide, usually sold under the trade name Diamox. This is a drug given for Glaucoma symptoms, but is also used for the treatment of AS.

Regular Medication:

Our team are not medical experts. We encourage you to visit your family doctor to discuss your medication requirements.

- Carry medicines (including those bought over the counter) in their correctly labelled original packaging, as issued by the pharmacist
- These should be carried in your hand luggage when travelling on flights
- Consider packing a spare supply of medication in the hold luggage in case of loss of hand luggage
- A letter from the prescriber detailing the medicines with the generic names for the medications can be helpful for border control checks, and in case medicines have to be replaced or medical help is required
- Carry a note from the prescribing physician on letterhead stationery for controlled substances and injection medications



- When taking out an appropriate level of travel health insurance including repatriation, specify cover for any pre-existing illnesses

Pre-Existing Medical Conditions

Please assess for yourself whether you are fit and able to take on this challenge. Please review this detailed Information Pack, our website and itinerary to get a better idea of what is involved. Please speak to your doctor or specialist if you have any concerns about taking part. If you suffer from a severe allergy, you are required to contact us to discuss any requirements. If you think that there are things we can do to make the adventure more accessible/comfortable for you, it is your responsibility to let us know, and we will then let you know if we can accommodate your request.

Whilst we will do our best to put in place appropriate measures, we cannot guarantee that this will be possible.

Medical Support

First Aid qualified staff will be provided with the medical details that you give on your booking form but please note that they are on the trip to support with medical matters related to the trip environment and terrain itself, i.e. heat/cold, high altitude and so on. They will deal with any incidents and accidents (cuts, sprains, breaks and so on). They are not intended to continue any ongoing specialist medical care that you receive for pre-existing medical conditions and should not be assumed to have any professional experience of your specific medical condition.

If you have any specific needs around pre-existing medical conditions, you should discuss with your family doctor or specialist in advance and can discuss any advice given by them with the trip leader.

Climate

Peru's climate has two seasons – wet and dry – though the weather varies depending on the geographical region. In the Andes there is a dry season (April to October) and a wet season (mid November to March). The average temperature throughout the year goes from around 8.5°C/47.3°F (June to August) to around 10.8°C/51.4°F (September to May). In the Andes the temperature can vary up to 15° from day to night-time, especially at higher altitudes during the challenge. As the trip goes from the Andes to the cloud forest you can expect to experience all different types of weather and should be suitably equipped to cover this. Temperatures can likely to go below freezing at night especially at campsites and during the day will be relatively warm making for pleasant hiking weather. Expect some rain, hot sunshine, humid jungle conditions, as well as dry, cold high altitude conditions.



Terrain

The route is mountainous. There will be several uphill sections, some days you will have to climb many steep steps under humid and hot conditions. There will also be many steps down. Walking poles are strongly advised.

Training

This challenge is graded T3 - DIFFICULT: These treks involve climbing on higher, rockier terrain and are more physically demanding. They are appropriate for those wanting a physical challenge. Accommodation is tents / basic huts.

Which means that a good level of fitness is required. Anyone who leads an active and moderately healthy lifestyle should be able to complete the trek, as long as they train regularly over a period of at least two - three months leading up to the trip.

Don't forget that the temperature and altitudes of up to 4,600m make this a more demanding hike.

While strength is important, endurance training should be your primary focus. Walking up hills and climbing stairs are both ways to condition your lower body. Begin slowly, without the weight of a pack, eventually adding weight as you increase your training pace. Take long hikes (6-8 hours) with a weighted pack, up and down hills or mountains (weigh your pack with water containers and pour out the water before your descent to minimise knee stress).

Toilets

Toilet tents are supplied at each camp during the hike. They are set up near the campsite at specific locations away from watercourses. Toilet paper is provided. You will be provided with warm water for washing. A portable toilet may be set up at all meal stops. During the actual trekking day, you will have to make use of the bushes and rocks. Please ensure you have a few nappy bags to dispose of used toilet roll and hand sanitizer.

Luggage:

The maximum weight for your Kit Bag on the trek is **4kgs** (not including your sleeping bag). Only soft sided duffle bags, holdalls and rucksack are allowed on the mountain. Hard suitcases or soft bags with wheels will not be accepted.

Please bring a bag to store any items you don't need to take to the mountain such as clean clothes for travel etc. This bag will be stored securely at the hotel the day we leave for the hike until we arrive back. Valuables can be stored securely. However please try to limit the valuable items you bring.

Please note that PJSC do not accept responsibility for any stored items.

**Kit List:**

Good quality, durable kit could mean the difference between a fantastic challenge experience and an uncomfortable one. For this challenge, waterproof, well-worn in boots will be indispensable, particularly coupled with some really good quality walking socks. The benefits of a comfortable day sack cannot be underestimated, so make sure that you get one fitted in-store and train with this. Other essentials are high quality waterproof and windproof jackets and trousers, technical/wicking t-shirts rather than cotton shirts, and a down jacket for the evenings in camp and your summit day/night.

Everything listed on the Kit List is essential.

Please see a full copy of the Kit List at the end of this Information Pack.

What to Wear for Your Outbound Flights:

If your checked in luggage gets lost/delayed, it could take a couple of days to catch you up. You won't be able to start your trek without your boots and essential clothes, so wearing or carrying them for the flight is advisable.

- Walking boots
- Walking socks
- Trekking trousers/pants
- Base layer top

Electric Power:

There are no electric power outlets on the trail.

Assuming you will be using your mobile phones to take photos, if you turn on Airplane Mode and turn off Bluetooth, your battery should last a couple of days from one full charge. Please note that batteries will discharge quicker in the cold, so should be stored overnight inside a bag, sock or jacket.

A 20,000mah battery pack should be capable of charging your phone plenty of times.

Communication:

Wi-Fi is available at the hotel, however there will be little to no phone reception on the trail, you should assume that there won't be connection. Even known areas of connection are subject to weather and cloud cover.

The PJS Leader may be carrying a Satellite Phone for emergency use. It is only switched on when it needs to be used so cannot be used for incoming calls.

However, clients can use it to make outgoing international calls whenever they would like, at a cost of \$5 per minute.

**Emergency Contact:**

In a serious emergency, if you are out of contact, a family member or friend can complete the form on the link below and we will begin the process of reaching you.

The link is also available at the bottom of each of our website pages.

<https://www.pjs-adventures.com/emergency-contact-form>

Currency:

Peru uses the Sol as its currency, USD\$ are also widely used. For up to date currency exchange, go to www.xe.com. You should ideally bring a combination of Soles and dollars, or bring dollars that you can change into Soles on arrival in Peru.

Credit Cards:

Credit cards are welcomed in Cusco (Visa, MasterCard, Diners and American Express), but take cash for small towns or pueblos. Major credit cards are accepted in most hotels, shops and restaurants.

ATMs: You will find ATMs in Cusco, located in the airport, the city centre or near banks.

Local Staff Tips:

Tipping is personal and at your sole discretion. We will advise the recommended tip amount for your group approximately two weeks before departure. The tip should be given to the Group Leader on the last night of the trek who will distribute it among the support team, including guides, assistant guides cooks, and porters.

Other Helpful Info

- Please check all your Kit List before packing, and make sure you have everything
- Running/workout clothes are NOT thermals. Proper thermal layers are essential.
- You will need 3-4 pairs of thermal trekking socks, including one pair that will be your evening/sleeping socks. Sports socks or regular everyday socks are not appropriate for hiking
- Make sure to 'test' your socks with your boots.
- Pack clothes into dry sacks (or other waterproof bags) inside your kit bag to help protect against wet, damp and moisture
- Bring earplugs as the camps can sometimes be noisy when you want to sleep
- Keeping a 'pee bottle' inside your tent at night saves going out in the cold in the middle of the night. Women can use a plastic Tupperware box & lid. PLEASE MARK THE BOTTLE CLEARLY
- Don't drink tap water. Use bottled water to brush teeth
- Drinking water alone on the trail will not hydrate you enough, use electrolyte tablet in your water, such as GU, NUUN, ZERO, SIS. The sodium and minerals contained in these electrolytes will help keep you hydrated when you drink
- Bring a variety of snacks. Trail mix, trail bars, chocolate & hard candy. A mixture of sweet and savoury is good.
- Duracell batteries generally perform better in extreme cold temperatures than other brands

KIT LIST

RUCKSACKS AND BAGS

- Day Pack 25lt – 40lt
- Small Duffle bag (trail maximum 4kg)
- Hotel/Lodge bag
- Dry Sacks

SLEEPING

- 4 season sleeping bag*
- Inflatable hiking mattress*
- Foam sleeping mat*
- Sleeping bag liner (optional)

FOOTWEAR

- Walking boots with ankle protection
- Thermal Hiking socks (at least 3 pairs)
- Sturdy comfortable shoe (for evenings around camp)

EQUIPMENT

- LED Head Torch (plus spare batteries)
- 3lt Water Bladder
- 2 x 1lt Water Bottles (Nalgene)
- Sunglasses
- Daily Snacks (tracker bars, dried fruit, chocolate, nuts)
- Walking poles*

CLOTHING

- Waterproof/ Windproof Jacket
- Waterproof Pants/Trousers
- Down Jacket
- Lightweight fleece tops
- Wicking t-shirt
- Trekking Pants / Trousers (not jeans)
- Thermal long johns & Thermal long sleeve top
- Underwear (light and wicking)
- Neck Buff

- Sun Hat
- Thermal Hat
- Thin/Medium Gloves
- Casual clothes and personal items for last day at the hotel and journey home

TOILETRIES

- Toothbrush & Toothpaste
- Antibacterial Liquid Soap
- Baby wipes
- Antibacterial Wipes
- Lip Sun Protection Stick
- Travel towel (Microfiber towel that is space saving and fast drying)
- Deodorant
- Insect repellent containing DEET
- Malaria tablets (under advice from your doctor)
- Aftersun/Moisturiser cream
- Sun Cream/ Protection (min SPF30)
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PERSONAL ITEMS

- Camera
- Contact lenses (plus spare glasses)
- Ear Plugs
- Small First Aid Kit
- Pain killers
- Band Aids
- Compeed blister pads
- Antiseptic wipes
- Diarrhoea tablets
- Electrolyte Tablets
- Water Purification Tablets
- Your own medication
- Knee support (if you normally need and use)

DOCUMENTS

- Passport
(Make sure you have at least 6 months left on your passport expiry date)
- Photocopy of passport
(Keep a copy at home and a copy in your travel bag for emergencies)
- Travel insurance
(Suitable insurance available from World Nomads, via the PJS Challenges website)
- Visa (please check in-country requirements)
- Flight Tickets (e-tickets)
- Cash (US Dollars)
- Credit card

* Items available to rent on some events, please ask for information